Laments

A new and old translation of Eikhah

This booklet uses two translations of Laments, the book of mourning poems read on *Tish'a B'Av*. Chapters 1, 2 and 5 were translated by Rabbi David Mevorach Seidenberg, with attention to the principles of the Buber-Rosenzweig Bible. This translation strives to be "concordant" by translating related Hebrew words with related English words, and by following the order and syntax of the Hebrew as much as possible. In some cases alternate translations are given, indicated by a slash. This translation also focuses on the more physical, earthy meaning of words, drawing the reader from modern thought patterns towards more ancient ways of seeing and feeling. Chapters 3 and 4 were translated by James Moffat over a half century ago, according to the principles of "idiomatic" translation. This translation strives to recast the Hebrew according to the word order, meaning, and sense of everyday English, even to the point of reordering the verses (see 49-51 of chapter 3). Moffat, more than most idiomatic translators, is able to evoke the emotional depth of the Hebrew.

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Translation revised from 2002, 2003 editions for the Aleph Kallah and the NHC Institute. Original translation © 1993, David Seidenberg. James Moffat's translation, from the Hodder and Stoughton edition (out of print), has been revised and updated in minor ways for this booklet. Based on layout for 2003 edition by Mark Frydenberg. This booklet contains the sacred name in Hebrew for God. Please do not destroy it or dispose of it improperly. ©July 2007, 2008, all applicable rights reserved.



לְאַׂנֶרְ יָמִים: תַלַ כְּי אִם־מָאַס מְאַסְתְּנוּ תַבָּשׁ יָמֵינוּ כְּקֶנֶם: תַבָּשׁ יָמֵינוּ כְּקֶנֶם: בִּי אִם־מָאַס מְאַסְתְּנוּ קַבִּי אִם־מָאָס מְאַסְתְּנוּ

> יְהַטִּיבֵׁעוּ יְהֹנָהְ וּ אֵלֶּידּ וְנָשׁוּבָה חַבִּשׁ יָמֵינוּ כְּקֶנָם:

for the span of time's days?

21 Turn us, YHVH, toward you,
and we will turn.

Renew our days, like long before.

22 For if loathing, you should loathe us, be enraged over us, so very much—!

Turn us, YHVH, toward you, and we will turn.

Make our days new again, like dawn / long ago.

Some notes on the theology of *Eikhah*:

The idea that tragedy and disaster are punishment for our sins is alien to most most modern Jews. The author(s) of *Eikhah* believed that what happened to Zion was divine punishment. (This is one reason why it is hard to connect the Holocaust with what we mourn on *Tish'a B'av*.)

Besides the obvious consolation of believing that the tragedy had meaning, the reader might also consider that for the ancients, the two choices were to believe that the destruction was punishment, or that God simply had no interest in them. It is easy to imagine why people would choose the image of a punishing God over the complete absence of God – though the latter possibility is suggested in the very last line of the text, before we go back to repeat the more comforting line "Turn us..."

Only in chapter 3 is the destruction of Zion consistently seen as fair and just punishment. In other chapters, the degree of divine punishment is (subtly) described as excessive and abusive (e.g. "See YHVH and look: Whom did you treat like this?" in chapter 2).

According to Jeremiah, the reason for exile was that Israel had not allowed the land to rest during her Jubilee years – an outcome promised in the Torah. (This idea is not found in *Eikhah*, where the identification of the people with the land is total.) In an age when we have good reason to believe that our ecological "sins" are coming home to roost, the connection between disaster and divine retribution may not seem so farfetched. If we sympathize with this idea, we can read *Eikhah* as an invitation to change our lives, towards justice for all peoples, for all species, and for the land herself.

מבלי באי מועד from being without festival-goers, ישעריה שוממין all her gates desolated; Her priests are moaning, בתולתיה נוגות her girls grieving; וָהֵיא מַר־להּ: And she – it is bitterness for her. ֹהַיּוּ צָרֵיהָ לְרֹאשׁ 5 Her tormentors were at the head, איביה שלו her enemies had ease כֵּי־יִהֹוָה הוֹגַהִּ For YHVH aggrieved her על רב־פשעיה for the greatness of her sins. עוֹלַלֵיָהָ הָלְכִוּ שְׁבִי לִפְנֵי־צֶר: Her babes walked captive before foe; ן וַיֵּצֵא מָן־בַּת־צִיּוֹן 6 and all her splendor went out from daughter Zion! הַיִּר שָׁרִיהָ כְאַיָּלִים Her ministers, like deer, לא־מָצְאָוּ מִרצֵה not finding a place to graze; וַיֵּלְכִוּ בִלֹא־כְחַ They walked, without strength, לפני רודף: before a pursuer. זכרה ירושלם 7 Jerusalem remembered the days of her impoverishment and her downsliding, all her precious things אַשר הַיִּוּ מֵימֵי קַדָם which were from early days, בִּנְפָּל עַמָּה בִיַד־צָּׁר while her people fell into a foe's hand; וָאָין עוֹזַר לַה And there is no help for her.

אַת־חַרפַתנוּי ר נַחלַתַנוּ נֵהַפְּכֵה ן יְתוֹמֵים הָיִינוּ וְאֵין אָב אמתינוּ כאלמנות: ל מִימֵינוּ בִּכֵסֵף שָׁתִינוּ עצינו במחיר יבאו: דַעל צַוּארֵנוּ נִרְדַּפִנוּ יַגַעָנוּ וִלָּא הָוּנַח־לֵנוּי ן מצרים נתנו יַד אשור לשבע לחם: ן אֲבֹתֵינוּ חֲטְאוּ וְאֵינְם וַאנַחַנוּ עוֹנֹתֵיהֵם סַבַלְנוּי ת צַבָּדִים כַּזְשָׁלוּ בָּנוּ פרק אין ס בַּנַפִּשֵׁנוּ נַבֵיא לַחָמֵנוּ מִפְּנֵי ל עורנו כתנור נכמרו מִפָּנֵי זַלֶעפוֹת רַעַב: יא נְשִׁים בְּצִיּוֹן עִנֹּוּ בַּתַלָּת בַּעַרֵי יָהוּדֵה:

our abuse / our shame!

- 2 Our inheritance overturned, to strangers our houses to foreigners.
- 3 We were orphans, there is no father, our mothers like widows.
- 4 Our water we drank for money; our wood came (only) with a price.
- 5 On our neck we were pursued, tired out, without letting us rest.
- 6 Egypt, we stretched a hand, Assyria, to satisfy bread.
- 7 Our fathers sinned and are not, and we shouldered their evils.
- 8 Slaves ruled us.

 There is none to break us out from their hand.
- 9 For our lives we bring our bread, from the wilderness' sword.
- 10 Our skin like a furnace, glowing, from the delirium of hunger.
- 11 Women in Zion were victimized, girls, in Judah's towns.

נתנו מחמודיהם בַּאָכֵל לְהַשֵּיב נַפַש וַהַבִּישַה כֵּי הַיִיתִי זוֹלֵלַה: לך לוא אליכם כָּל־עָבָרִי דֵרַךְּ הַבֵּיטוּ וּרָאוּ אָם־יֵשׁ מַכָאוֹב כָּמַכָאבִי אשר עולל לי אֲשֶׁר הוֹנָה יִהֹנָה בִיוֹם חרוֹן אַכִּוֹ: יג מִמֶּרִוֹם שֲלַח־אָשׁ בְּעַצְמֹתַי פֿרשׁ רשת לרגלי השִׁיבֵנִי אַחוֹר נתנני שממה כַל־הַיִּוֹם דַוָה: יך נִשְּקַר על פִּשָּעַי בידו ישתרגו עלו על־צוארי הַכִּשֵׁיל כֹחי נתנני אדני בידי לא־אוכַל קום: that I am unable to stand up.

They gave up their precious things for food to restore life. See, YHVH! Look (how much) I was despised. 12 Never to you, all who pass on the way. Look, you must see – Could there be pain like my pain which was doled out to me, which YHVH caused to grieve in the day of his furious anger? 13 From a height he sent fire in my bones and he overwhelmed them. He spread out a net for my feet; He repelled me back; he made me desolate, all day – sickness. 14 The harness of my sins lashed on, they were tied down by his hand, brought up onto my neck, making my strength fail. Adonai gave me over into (such) hands

יג מֱחַטָּאת נִבִיאֵיהָ עונות כהניה הַשֹּׁפְכֵים בִּקְרבַה רַם צַרִיקִים: לך נעו עורים בחוצות נגאלו בדם בָּלְא יִוּכְלוּ יִגְעָוּ בִּלְבַשֵּיהֵם: מזר סורו טמא סַוּרוּ סֿוּרוּ אַל־תִּגַּעוּ אַמִרוּ בַּגוּיִם לָא יוֹסִיפוּ לַגִּוּר: טז פני יהוה לא יוסיף להביטם פָּגֵיַ כְהַנִים לְא נַשְּׁאוּ וּוָקַנִים לֹא חַנַנוּ: יז עובינו תכלינה עיבינו אַל־עַזַרתנוּ הַבַּל בִּצִפִּיָתֵנוּ צִפִּינוּ אֵל־גִּוֹי מִלֵּכֵת בִּרְחֹבֹתֵינוּ

13 It was all for the sin of her prophets, for the crime of her priests, who shed in her the blood of the just. 14 Now, stained with blood, they wander blindly about the streets, brushing against men they once avoided. 15 "Begone! You are unclean!" men shout at them, "Begone! Avoid us." So they stagger and wander, finding no more shelter abroad. 16 The Eternal himself has scattered them, caring no more for them, disregarding the priests, and heedless of the prophets. 17 Our eyes are strained and failing, as we look for aid, empty of hope;

watching for a nation that never brought salvation. 18 Foes dog our steps, till we dare not walk in the street,

הלכו בשבי: יט קרַאתי לַמְאַהַבִּי המה רמוני כַהַנֵי ווִקַנֵי כֵּי־בָקִשׁוּ אֹכֵל לַמוֹ וַישִיבו אֵת־נַפִשַם: רַ רְאֵה יְהֹנֶהַ כִּי־צַר־לִּי מַעֵי חמַרמַרוּ נָהַפַַּרְ לִבִּי בִּקרבִּי כֵי מַרוֹ מַרִיתִי מָתוּץ שָׁכִּלָה־חֵבֵב בַבַּיָת כַמַוַת: רא שַׁמְעוּ כֵּי נָאֱנָחָה אָׁנִי אין מנחם לי בָּל־אֹיְבַׁי שֶׁמְעָוּ רֶעָתִי שַשׁוּ כֵי אַתַה עַשִּׂיתַ הֵבֶאתַ יוֹם־קַרַאתַ רַל תָבֹא כָל־רָעָתָם לְפָנֶיךּ בַאַשֵר עוֹלַלְתָּ לִי על כל-פשעי

walked captive / into captivity. 19 I called to my lovers. Those deceived me. My priests, and my elders, they wasted away in the city, seeking food for them, and to bring back their life. 20 See YHVH – for mine is torment, my guts were churning, my heart overturned within me, for rebelling I rebelled. From outside sword striking down; In the house, like death itself. 21 They listened. I am moaning, there is no comforter for me.

- All my enemies listened for my evil doom. They rejoiced, for you did it, you brought the day you called for – and they will be(come) like me.
- 22 All their evil will come before you Treat them like you treated me for all my sins.

הַמְסָלָאָים בַּפָּוֹ אַיכָה נֵחִשְׁבוּ לְנִבְלֵי־חֵׁרשׁ מַעַשַּה יַדֵי יוֹצֵר: גַם־תַּנִּים ׁ חָלְצוּ שֵׁר הֵינִיקוּ גּוּרֵיהֵן בַּת־עַמֵּי לְאַכְזָּר כַּיִעֻנִים בַּמִּדְבֵּר: ד דָבַּק לְשִוֹן יוֹנֵק אָל־חָכִוֹ בַּצַמַא עוֹלַלִים שָׁאֵלוּ לֵחֵם פרש אין להם: ז האָכְלִים לְמֵעֲדַנִּים 5 Those who fared on dainties נשמו בחוצות הַאָמִנִים עַלֵי תוֹלַע חַבַקוּ אַשְּבַּתוֹת: ן וַיִּגְדַל עֲוֹן בַּת־עַמִּי מֶחַטַּאת סְּלָם קהַפּוּכָה כְמוֹ־לָגַע וְלֹא־חָלוּ בָהְ יַדַיִם: ן זַכַּוּ בְּזִינֵרִיתַ

- 2 the priceless sons of Zion, worth their weight in gold, count no more than crockery, mere pots of clay!
 - 3 Even jackals give the breast and suckle their whelps; but the women of my people are cruel as the ostrich wild;
 - 4 For the tongue of the nursling cleaves for thirst to the roof of its mouth, the children beg for food, and no one gives it.
 - rot upon the street; those who lay on scarlet rugs huddle on an ash-heap.
 - 6 The guilt of my people was greater than even the sin of Sodom, Sodom that fell in a flash, before any could wring his hands.
 - 7 Her headmen were brighter than snow, and whiter than milk,

before the enemy. וִיּבְעַר בְּיַעַקב בְּיַעַקב בָּאָשׁ לֶהָבָּה Burning into Jacob, like fire flaming consuming (all) around. ד דַרַר קשְתוֹ כָאוֹיִב 4 He worked his bow like an enemy, he stood his right hand firm as a foe / a tormentor and he murdered everything precious to the eye; בָּאֹהֵל בַת־צַיּוֹן In daughter Zion's tent שַבַּרְ כַאָש חַמַתוֹ: he poured out his wrath like fire. ֹדְ הָיָה אֲדֹנָיַ | כְּאוֹיֵב 5 Adonai was like an enemy; בלע ישראל he devoured Israel. בָּלַע' כָּל־אַרְמְנוֹתֶׁיהָ He devoured all her citadels, undermined his fortifications; וַיָּרֵב בָּבַת־יִהוּלֵה And he multiplied in daughter Zion תאניה ואניה: grief and groaning. ן וַיַּחָמס כַגַּן שַׂבֹּוֹ 6 Like a garden, he tore apart his sukkah, שחת מועדו he destroyed his feast. שַׁכַּח יָהוָה | בַּצִיּוֹוְ YHVH caused Shabbat and festival to be forgotten in Zion, וִינָאַץ בִּזַעַם־אַפָּוֹ מֵלֵךְ וִכֹהֵן: by the rage of his anger, king and priest. ז זנַח ארני | מַזַבַּחוֹי 7 Adonai abhorred his altar, disdained his holy place.

עאַ עִינִי עְוֹלְלָהַ לְנַפְּשִׁי 51 my eyes are sore with sorrow מַכֹּל בַּנוֹת עַירֵי: for all the woes of my city. ַלָל צָוֹר צָרָוּנִי כַּאָפָוֹר 52 They have hunted me like a bird, איבי חנם: with no reason for their hate; 53 they dropped me to die in a dungeon, flinging stones at me; לך צפו־מַים עַל־ראשי 54 waters flowed over my head, אַמַרתִי נִגְזַרתִי: "I am lost," I said. לה קראתי שמד יהוה 55 From the depth of the dungeon מָבָור תַחִתיות: I called, O Eternal, to you; 56 you did hear me crying אַל־תַעלם אוַנָּרָּ "Give ear, don't hide לָרַוָחַתִּי לְשַׁוִעַתֵּי: from my plea and cry"; לַן קַרַבְתָּ בְּיָוֹם אֶקְרָאֶׁרָ 57 you came at my call, אָמַרֶתָּ אַל־תִּירָא: bidding me, "Fear not."

ַנט רָבְתָּ אֲדֹנֵי רִיבֵי נַפְּשִׁי נָאַלְתָּ חַיֵּי: עָר רָאַיתָה יְהֹוָה עַוָּתָתִּי

ע דַּאָיתָה כַּל־נקמתׁם שְׁפְטָה מִשְׁפָּטִי: ערָאִיתָה כַּל־נקמתֿם 58 O Lord, you did take my part and save my life.

59 And now you see my wrongs;Oh vindicate me!60 You have seen all the revenge

oo rou have seen an alle revenge

9

יא כַּלוּ בַדְּמָעַוֹת עֵינֵי 11 My eyes were used up by the tears, חמַרמַרוּ מעִי my guts churned up, נִשְׂפַּךְ לָאָרֵץ כִבֵּדִי my organs poured out to the ground over the shattering of my daughter people, בֵּעָמַף עוֹלֵל וִיוֹנֵק with exhaustion of babe and infant בָּרַחֹבָוֹת קַרַיַה: in city squares. יל לְאִמֹתָם יְאִמְרוּ 12 To their mothers they would say, אַיָּה דָגַן וַיַּיֶן "Where is grain and wine?", בַהַתַעַטַפם stretching themselves out, כַחלל בַרחבות like a corpse, in city streets, לִיר בְּהִשְׁתַּבֵּךְ נַכְּשָׁם with their life force pouring out אֶל־חֵיק אִמֹתָם: onto their mothers' chest. יג מָה־אֲצִיבֵּרְ 13 What can I make testify? מָה אַדמֶה־לָּךְ What will I liken to you? הַבַּת יִרוּשַׁלֵּם O daughter Jerusalem! בָּוָה אַשְׁוֶה־לַּדְּ What can I compare to you ואנחמה (that) I may comfort you, בַתוּלַת בַת־צַיָּוֹן daughter Zion's girl? כי־גדוֹל כים For great, like the sea, is your shattering מַי יַרָפּאַ־לֹדְ: - who will bring healing to you? יד נִבִיאַיִר חַזַוּ לַרְּ 14 For you did your prophets envision

וַיַּגַּהָ בָנֵי־אֵישׁ: לֶד לְדַכֵּא תַּחַת רַגִּלֵיו בָּל אֲסֵירֵי אָרֵץ: ָנָגֶר פְּנֵי עֶלְיִוֹן: לֹן לְעַנַּתַ אָדֶם בִּרִיבׁוֹ אַרני לא ראַה: לז מֵי זֶהְ אָמַר וַהֶּהִי ָאַרנָיָ לָא צִנָה: לַת מִפַּי עֵלִיוֹן לְא תֵצֵא ָּבָרָעָוֹת וְהַטְּוֹב: ּגַבֵר עַל־חֲטָאָיו:

אַנָּה מִלְנֹי אַ עַנָּה מִלְנִי לְא עִנָּה מִלְנִי מֹלְ בִי לְא עִנָּה מִלְנִּה מִלְנִּה מִלְנִּה מִלְנִּה מִ to grieve the sons of men. 34 When a whole people is taken prisoner and downtrodden, 35 when a man

is deprived of his rights, under the eyes of the Most High, 36 when a person does not get justice,

37 Who can carry out his will, unless it is the Lord's order?

does the Lord not see it?

38 Are not weal and woe alike decreed by the Most High?

39 Then why should mortal men complain, when they are punished for their sins?

מ נַחִפִּשַׂה דַרַכֵּינוּ וַנַחָלֹּרַה וְנַשִּוּבַה עַד־יִהֹוָה: מאַ נִשָּׂא לְבָבֵנוּ אֶל־כַּפָּיִם אֶל־אֵל בַּשַּׁמֵיִם: מל נַחֲנוּ פָּשֵּׁענוּ וּמַרִינוּ

40 Let us scan and search our lives, let us return to the Eternal,

41 lifting our hearts up with our hands to God in heaven;

42 The sin is ours, we have rebelled,

וַישַׂמַח עלַיִרְ אוֹיֹב הַרִים קַרַן צַרַיִר: יֹרן צָעַק לִבָּהָ אֱל־אֵדֹנָיֻ חוֹמַת בַּת־צִיּוֹן הוֹרִידִי כַנַּחַל דִּמִעָה יוֹמָם וַלַּיִלַה אַל־תִּתִנְיַ פוּגַת ֹלֶּךְ אַל־תִּדָם בַּת־עֵינֵך: יט קוּמִי | רְנִּי בַלֵּיִלַה לְרֹאשׁ אֲשִׁמְרֹוֹת שָׁפָּכֵי כַמַּיִם לְבֵּׁךְ נכח פני אַרני שְׂאֵי אֵלֵיו כַפַּיִר עַל־נָּפָשׁ עְוֹלָלַיִּרְ הָעַטוּפֵים בִּרַעָב בָּרָאשׁ כַּל־חוּצְוֹת: ר רְאָה יְהֹנָה וְהַבִּיטָה לְמָי עוֹלַלְרְתָ כֻּה אָם־תֹאלַלְנָה נָשְים פִּרְיָם עללי טפַחים אָם־יֵהָרֵג בִּמְקְרֵשׁ אֲדֹנַיִ כהן ונביא: ַלאַ שַׁכְבֹּוּ לָאָרֶץ חוּצוֹת

He made an enemy rejoice over you;
your tormentors' horn was exalted.

18 Their heart screamed out to *Adonai*.
Wall of daughter Zion,
let down a tear like a torrent,
day and night.

Don't give yourself any break;

Don't let your daughter eye fall silent.

19 Get up! Sing out in the night
to the first of the nightwatches:
Pour out your heart like water
right before *Adonai*!
Lift your palms toward him –
for the life of your babies

20 See YHVH and look:
Whom did you treat like this?
If women will eat their fruit,

ii women will cat their

stretched out by famine

at every street head!

coddled babies -;

If priest and prophet are murdered

in Adonai's holy place –!

21 Laid down to the earth (in the) streets,

נְגִינָתָם כָּל־הַיְּוֹם: סוֹ הִשְׂבִּיעַנִי בַמְּרוֹרָים הְרַוַנִי לֵעֲנָה:

burden of their satire all day long.

15 He has filled me up with bitter herbs,
and sated me with wormwood;

וְתוֹחַלְתִּי מֵיְהֹוֶה: ית וַאֹמֵר אָבַר נִצְּהָי ית וַאִמַר אָבַר נִצְּהָי ית וַאִּמַר אָבַר נִצְּהִי ית וַאֹמַר אָבַר נִצְּחִי ית וַאִּמַר אָבַר נִצְּחִי ית וַאַרָּס בֶּחָצָץ שׁבִּי

16 He has broken my teeth with gravel, and covered me with ashes.

17 He has bereft me of all bliss,

I forget what it is to prosper,

18 I said, "My strength is gone,
and my hope in the Eternal [YHVH]!"

יט זְכָר־צָנְיֵי וּמְרוּדָי לַצְנָה וָרְאשׁ: רָ זָכָוֹר תִּזְלֵּיׁ נַפְּשִׁי: על־כּז אוחיל: על־כּז אוחיל:

19 The thought of my stress and scattering is bitter gall to me;

20 my soul is always thinking of it, and is crushed within me.

21 But I will call to mind, to give me hope,

רד חַלְקֵי יְהֹוָה בֵּי לא־תְּמְנוּ כֵל חֲדָשִׁים לַבְּקָלִים כֵל חֲדָשִׁים לַבְּקָלִים כַל חַלְקִי יְהֹוָה

22 that the Eternal's love is lasting, and will never fail.

23 Fresh every morning is your kindness, great is your faithfulness!

24 The Eternal is my allotted share,

13

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